



This study took place at PJ Hoffmaster State Park in Muskegon Michigan (Figure 1). It was focused on Dune 1, Dune 2, and Dune 3, which are located along the lakeshore in the south end of the park.

The trees in our study areas on Dune 1, Dune 2, and Dune 3 showed minimal pathogenic pressure. However, this study was